Kukwanilitsa masomphenya achitukuko pa chilumba cha Chisi

Kuyikapang'onopang'ono ndondomeko zachuma 'ku anthu osaukitsitsa' patsogolo

ulemu

THE GLOBAL GOALS
For Sustainable Development

Zam'matimu

3 Chiyambi

- Cholinga

- Zoyenera kukwaniritsa

4 Momwe chilumba cha Chisi chilili

5 Njira zoyenera kutsatira

9 Fundo zoyenerera kutsatira

10 Sukulu my yunivulupu

11 Dongosolo la zachuma

12 Momwe dziko la Malawi likuchitira pokwaniritsa masomphenya achitukuko

14 Maganizo othandizira kugwiritsa ntchito masomphenya achitukuko ndi zina zongwiriza nazo

16 Ntchito za anthu ogwira mongodzipereka

Left: One of the regulars at the pre-school nursery in Muluma village on the eastern side of Chisi Island

Front cover: Chief of Sonko Village, Chisi Island, reads the Chichewa version of this report with his daughter and neighbours

Chichewa translation by Chimwemwe Akim. Illustrations by Tom Joyce. Photos by Evin Joyce.

Chiyambi

Ngakhale kafukufuku akuonetsa kuti padali chiyembekezo chokwaniritsa masomphenya achitukuko munthawi yomwe Covid kunalibe, kukwaniritsa masomphenyawa kuchokera pano mpaka m'chaka cha 2030 m'maiko osauka monga Malawi kukhala kovuta ngati palibe zitukuko zofikirika zomwe zingaonetse kusintha kwa chiwerengero cha anthu ovutika.

Magazini iyi ikubweretsa poyera njira yomwe ingathandize anthu okhala pachilumba cha Chisi, panyanja ya Chirwa, m'boma la Zomba ku Malawi kukwaniritsa masomphenya achitukuko –SDGs pakutsogolera, kuyendetsa ndi kupeza mayankho a mavuto okhudza chitukuko mwaiwo eni kudera. pozindikira mayankho abwino othana ndi mavuto omwe kawirikawiri amapezeka pafupi ndi mavuto omwe akukumananawo, njira iyi ikugwirizana kwathunthu ndi ndondomeko ya chitukuko m'boma la Zomba, ndiponso tsindetsinde la fundo za mphamvu kuwanthu, kupereka mphamvu kumagulu ang'onoang'ono ndi kupereka mphamvu kumadera akumidzi pakupanga ziganizo ndiposo kupereka chithandizo cha ntchito zachifundo komanso ntchito zachitukuko pa 'mtundu otsalira' m'madera ovutikitsitsa.[1]

Cholinga

Kupeza mayankho amavuto osafuna ndalama zambiri, omwe anthu kudera akhoza kukwanitsa mwaiwo okha ndiponso osamala chilengedwe komanso osavuta kuwapeza omwe afikire mwana aliyense mu 'mtundu otsalira' m'madera ovutikitsitsa**.**

Mayankho amenewa awonetsetse kuti ana akupeza chithandizo chazaumoyo, maphunzir abwino, thanzi labwino, ndi kupereke mwayi kwa akuluakulu opitiriza maphunziro komanso mwayi okhala ndi chuma m'njira zomwe zingathandize madera kukwaniritsa masomphenya a chitukuko ndi kuika fundo zothandizira kumvetsetsa bwino kwa masomphenya a Malawi a m'chaka cha 2063.

Zoyenera kukwaniritsa

1—Kuwunika mwachidule zizindikiro zosonyeza kukwaniritsidwa kwa masomphenya a chitukuko pa chilumba cha Chisi m'chaka cha 2022

...Zomwe ziwonetse tsatanetsatane wa mavuto a anthu okhala pachilimba cha Chisi (monga ku chilala) ndizomwe amachita pamoyo watsikunditsiku (monga kusaka mbalame ngati njira yopezera chakudya ndi ndalama pamene Nyanja ya Chirwa yaphwera)

2—Kupeza mayankho othandizira kusintha kudera kudzera mum'njira zodzikozera okha pogwiritsa ntchito maphunziro opititsa patsogolo zalunso

…zomwe zikuyang'ana zinthu zofunika kwambiri komaso mwayi kuti zikwanilitse zinthu zachifundo zomwe sizidafikiridwe ndi kuonetsetsa kuti ntchito zachuma zalimbikitsidwa (mwachitsanzo, kukulitsa ntchito zokopa alendo ndikupeza ndalama zogulira zipangizo zophunzitsira ku sukulu zamkombaphala.

3– Kukhazikitsa thumba la ndalama ndi ndondomeko ya malonda yopititsa patsogolo masomphenya achitukuko pa chilumba ch Chisi zopangidwa ndi kukwanilitsidwa ndi anthu m'madera akumidzi.

...Zomwe zichititse madera kukhala oyambirira kupanga ziganizo ndi ku khala mboni za momwe ndalama zikugwiritsidwira nthito pa mayankho omwe apangidwa mundandanda wosonyeza kuchitabwino, kuchita zin thu poyera ndikubweretsa zotsatira zoyenerera.

[1] Izi zikukhazikika pa kupereka mphamvu kumagulu ang'onoang'ono and kupereka mphamvu kumadera akumidzi zomwe zikukwaniritsa fundo zokhudza mphamvu kuanthu m'Malawi ndipo zikutsamira pa bungwe la United Nations' Inter-Agency Standing Committee on Accountability to Affected Populations an Guidance lomwe likuyang'ana kwambiri ubwino opereka mphamvu kumadera akumidzi popanga ziganizo, kufalitsa ndi kagwiritsidwe ntchito ka ndalama mogwirizana ndi chiwerengero chaanthu oyenera kuthandizidwa. Pa fundo ndi ndondomeko zina ntchitoyi ikufunitsitsa kukwaniritsa ndi kulemba kuphatikizapo ma HAP. Standard, Sphere Core Standards, the people in Aid Code, the Global Humanitarian of Partnership and CIA''s Do No Harm framework.

Momwe chilumba cha Chisi chilili

Chilumba cha Chisi pa Nyanja ya Chirwa ndi malo amodzi omwe ali kumudzi kwambiri, kovuta kufikako ndiponso kokongola ndi chilengedwe m'boma la Zomba m'chigawo chakumwera m'dziko la Malawi. Anthu a kuChisi tingawatenge ngati 'anthu otsalira kwambiri' dera lomwe kupereka zithandizo (monga zaumoyo, maphunziro, magetsi, zomangamanga, zalanya, ndi mabanki) ndikovuta komaso kokwera mtengo, pamene ndidera loyenerera kufikiridwa ndi zithandizo zotere ngati fundo yosafuna kusiya ali-yense m'mbuyo yamundondomeko za masomphenya achitukuko kuti ikwaniritsidwe.

Pafupifupi anthu okwana 4,000 pachilumba cha Chisi amadalira chipatala chimodzi chomwe chili ndi anamwino awiri(2) ndi ogwira ntchito zaumoyo anayi(4) kuti apeze chithandizo chazaumoyo, sukulu yapulayimare imodzi kuti apeze maphunziro, sukulu zamkombaphala zinayi(4) zomwe zimayendetsedwa ndi anthu ongodzipereka pofuna kukwaniritsa maphunziro aana ang'onoang'ono.

Madera a pachilumba cha Chisi ali patsogolo pa vuto la kusintha kwanyengo ndipo ali pachiopyezocha vuto la gozi zachilengedwe, makamaka chilala komaso namondwe. Miyoyo yawo yatsikunditsiku komaso chakudya chawo gawo lalikuli amdalira kupha nsomba pa Nyanja ya Chirwa. Kawirikawiri mvula yosakwanira ndiponso chilala zachititsapo pafupifupi kawiri konse Nyanja ya Chirwa kuphwera muzaka khumi(10) zapitazi zomwe zapangitsa kuti anthu apachilumbachi kupeza njira zina zowononga monga kupha somba mwachisawawa, kuwotcha makala, ndikupha nyama zo-tetezedwa, zomwe zachititsa kuononga chirengedwe ndikuchotsa kuthekera kolimba-na ndi mavuto am'tsogolo.

Tebulo ndi zithuzi zamagalafu zategedwa kuchokera mumagazini yazamoyo ndi chuma chaanthu lomwe likupezeka ku ofesi ya Bwanamkubwa m'boma la Zomba.

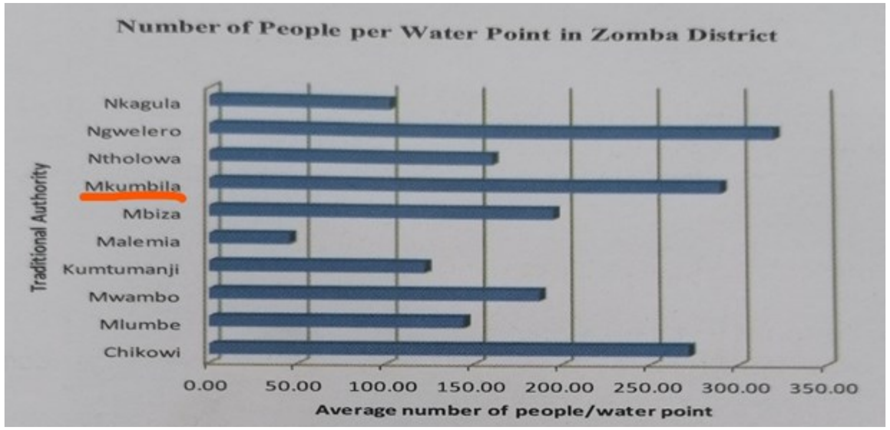
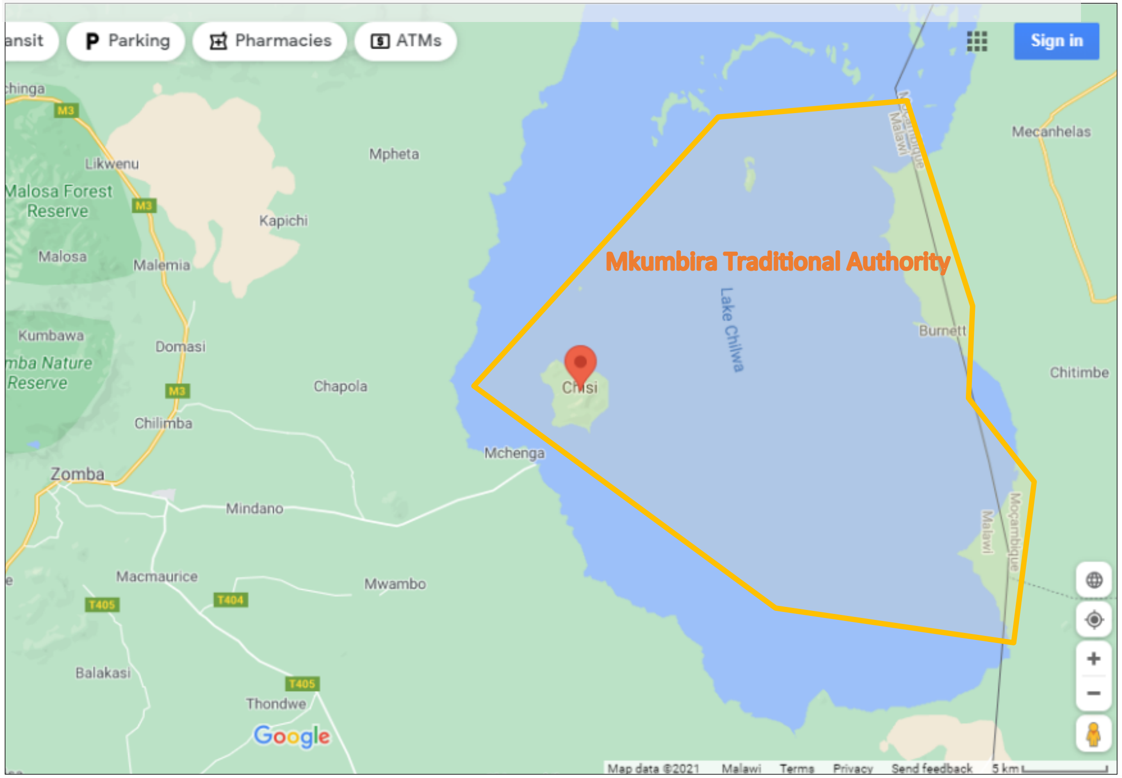


Table 14: Primary School Pass Rates 2012-2016 by T/A

	2012		2013		2014		2015		2016	
	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
Chikowi	55	44	54	43	73	64	77	55	81	86
Kuntumanji	52	49	56	53	56	52	60	54	89	77
Malemia	51	43	49	44	78	72	82	65	84	76
Mkumbira	27	39	17	19	64	55	84	70	61	31
Mlumbe	44	38	43	38	70	58	69	49	75	68
Mbiza	-	-	-	-	65	55	81	61	87	74
Mwambo	43	37	43	35	67	60	62	63	84	70
Zomba District	**45**	**42**	**44**	**39**	**69**	**63**	**72**	**57**	**81**	**70**
	43.5		**41.5**		**66**		**64.5**		**75.5**	

Source: Zomba District Education Office, 2017

Tebulo I4: Kakhozedwe ka ana m'sukulu za pulayimare kuyambira chaka cha 2012 mpakana 2016 pa mfumu yaikulu iliyonse



[2] Malo onse ozungulira Nyanja ya chirwa ali ndizinthu zambiri zachilengedwe ndipo ngati zingagwiritsidwe ntchito mosamala zinthu zimenezi zingapindule pankhani ya zachuma osati ka anthu okhawo opezeka m'maderamo ngakhaleso dziko lonse lamalawi. Pakali pano, Malawi m'chaka cha 1997 idasiyinira m'gwirizano wa mayiko waubwino wanyanja zing'onozing'ono makamaka pokhala malo opezeka mbalame zambiri omwe ukutchedwa Ramsar Convention ndipo Nyanja ya Chirwa ndi imodzi mwa nyanjazi.' https://www.ramsar.org/news/community-based-natural-resources-management-the-case-of-lake-chilwa-wetland-malawi

Table 62: Qualified Primary Teacher to Learner Ratio by TA

Traditional Authority Area	Qualified Teachers		Learners		Learner /Teacher Ratio
	Males	Females	Boys	Girls	
Chikowi	**318**	**266**	**23,306**	**23,445**	**80:1**
Kuntumanji	158	160	14,349	14,231	90:1
Malemia	125	146	9,695	9,938	72:1
Mkumbira	25	9	2,976	2,787	170:1
Mlumbe	387	322	27,095	28,071	78:1
M'biza	72	41	5,960	6,341	109:1
Mwambo	344	214	21,488	23,396	80:1
District	**1,429**	**1,158**	**104,869**	**108,209**	**82:1**

Source: District Education Office Zomba Rural, 2016

Table 58: Learner/Desk Ratio by TA

Traditional Authority Area	Primary		
	No of Schools	No of Desks	D/L Ratio
Mkumbira	4	116	50:1
Kuntumanji	20	1116	26:1
Chikowi	47	3418	14:1
Mwambo	42	2539	18:1
Mlumbe	56	3390	16:1
Mbiza	11	727	17:1
Malemia	20	942	21:1
District	200	12248	17:1

Source: District Education Office Zomba Rural, 2016

Tebulo 58: Kuchuluka kwa mipando yokhalapo poyelekeza ndi ana asukulu pa Mfumu yaikulu iliyonse

One of the 8 classrooms in Chisi Island's only primary school that caters for 692 learners

Table 14: Primary School Pass Rates 2012-2016 by T/A

	2012		2013		2014		2015		2016	
	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
Chikowi	55	44	54	43	73	64	77	55	81	86
Kuntumanji	52	49	56	53	56	52	60	54	89	77
Malemia	51	43	49	44	78	72	82	65	84	76
Mkumbira	27	39	17	19	64	55	84	70	61	31
Mlumbe	44	38	43	38	70	58	69	49	75	68
Mbiza	-	-	-	-	65	55	81	61	87	74
Mwambo	43	37	43	35	67	60	62	63	84	70
Zomba District	45	42	44	39	69	63	72	57	81	70
	43.5		41.5		66		64.5		75.5	

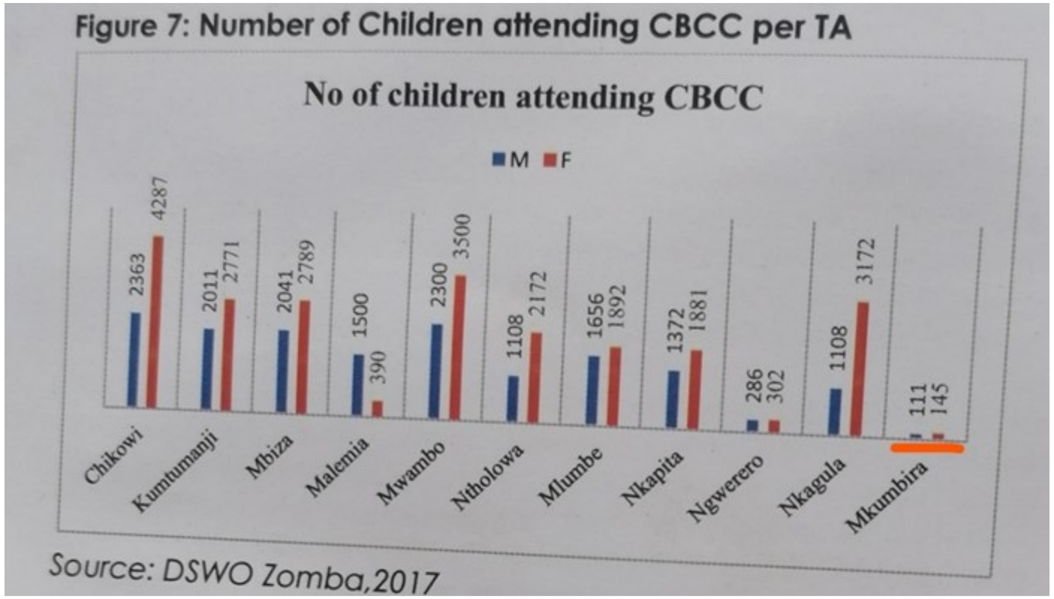
Source: Zomba District Education Office, 2017

The children at Muluma nursery get a drink of water at breaktime. However not all nurseries or homes on the island have a nearby pump, see Table 13:

Table 13 Average Distance between Water Points per TA

Area(TA/STA)	Population	Total number of water points	Number of People per water point	Average distance between water points (m)
Chikowi	146759	539	272.28	328.3
Mlumbe	165340	1145	144.40	582.3
Mwambo	137609	734	187.48	597.9
Kumtumanji	40464	331	122.25	595.9
Malemia	62837	1378	45.60	211.6
Mbiza	32862	168	195.61	1277.6
Mkumbila	3495	12	291.25	9910.0
Ntholowa	24104	150	160.69	838.5
Ngwelero	28338	88	322.02	1335.7
Nkagula	41107	403	102.00	379.7
District Total	**682915**	**4948**	**1843.58**	**16057.6**

Source: District Water Office, 2017



Below— Chisi Island CBCC preschool nursery, the biggest of the 8 nurseries on Chisi Island was damaged by storms during 2019

5.3.3 Education Facilities

Table 57: Number of Classrooms and Classroom-Learner Ratio

Traditional Authority Area	Primary School : Classroom / Learner Ratio			
	No. of Schools	Enrolment	CLassrooms	Cr/ Learner Ratio
Mkumbira	4	5,763	31	185:1
Kuntumanji	20	28,580	159	180:1
Chikowi	47	46,751	360	130:1
Mwambo	42	44,884	307	146:1
Mlumbe	56	55,166	434	127:1
Mbiza	11	12,301	73	169:1
Malemia	20	19,633	139	141:1
District	**200**	**213,078**	**1503**	**142:1**

Source: District Education Office Zomba Rural, 2016

Njira zoyenera kutsatira

1) Misonkhano

Misonkhano pa mulungu uluwonse ndi mafumu akuluakulu akudera, atsogoleri amipingo ndi magulu aanthu ogwira ntchito modzipereka (monga magulu amayi, alezi, magulu achinyamata ndi ena otere) ndiponso anthu akudera omwe sali pagulu linalirilonse akudera:

> lembani ndandanda wazokhumba za magulu, zofunika ndi ntchito zonse zosakwaniritsidwa. Kozani dongosolo la ntchito zamagulu, ndalama zolowa ndi zotuluka, ogwira ntchito komaso zipangizo

Misonkhano ya mwezi ndi mwezi ndi mafumu (amfumu akulu akudera, amfumu akudera amfumu am'mudzi) ndi magulu achitukuko amadera ndi m'midzi yomwe:

> ingapeza zomwe dera lingakwaniritse potengera nthambi (maphunziro, zau moyo, zakudya zamaagulu, zaulimi/malo opha somba, kuchita business) ndi mayankho komaso mwayi omwe ulipo.

Akuluakulu akuofesi ya Bwanamkubwa a boma la Zomba ayenera kuyendera chilumba cha Chisi pakatha miyezi itatu (awa ndi monga, Bwanamkubwa, Mkulu woona chitukuko ndiponso akuluakulu oyang'anira za somba, momwe ntchito ikuyendera, zaulimi, maphunziro, zaumoyo, zamalo, zokopa alendo, zakasamalidwe kaanthu and zakusasiyana pakati pa abambo ndi amayi) zomwe:

> . zidzakwaniritsa dongosolo pachitukuko cha pa boma, kupeza ndi kusunga mwayi wokulitsa ndi kubweretsa pang'onopang'ono ubwino wokhala ndi chuma pakati pa anthu ovutikitsitsa.

2) Kukoza tsatanetsatane wa dongosolo lamasomphenya achitukuko pa chilumba cha Chisi

Kuchita kafukufuku wam'mene moyo ndi chuma chiliri poyang'ana tizizindikiro tating'ono takudera mogwirizana ndi zizindikilo za m'masomphenya achitukuko, kuti zithandizire kukoza dongosolo la kachitidwe ka zinthu pa chilumba cha Chisi (monga kujambula malire pogwiritsa ntchito tindege tating'ono).

3) Zomwe zingapititse patsogolo zaluso zamakono

Kuitanitsa zikalata za dongosolo lachitukuko kuchokera kumagulu ndi atsogoleri akudera.

Kuchita maphuziro opititsa patsogolo zaluso zamakono ndi zikalata zochepa (zosankhidwa ndi anthu okhala pa chilumba cha Chisi) ndikukoza komaso kuyesera zitsanzo za njira ndi mayankho, kugwirizana ndi zizindikiro zazotsatira kuti awunikire zofunika mugawo lachiwiri la chithandizo.

Kulengeza chithandizo choperekedwa kugulu lakudera (kudzera m'zolengeza za kuchurch ndi malo oikapo mauthenga opezeka pa mijigo ndi m'zigayo).

Chigawo choyamba chachitukuko (pafupifupi miyezi itatu)

Kuunika momwe ntchito ikuyendera ndikupitiza kapena kusiya mu chigawo chachiwiri.

Itanani madera ozungulira kuti adzayesere njirazo ndikuwunika poyenera kukulitsa.

100,000 kwacha Community Development Grants:

Sectors	Health	Education	Nutrition (& Agriculture)	Business Development
Portion of funding	25% (Max 55%, Min 10%)	25% (Max 55%, Min 10%)	25% (Max 55%, Min 10%)	Max 25% (Min 0%)
	75% (up to 100%)			**Max 25%**
Examples of activities	Children's skin infections, malaria treatment and prevention, support to local Gov' clinic (e.g. public health message dissemination), transport to medical facilities on the mainland.	Home-grown school meals Pre-school-level: School in an Envelope training Primary-level: school development fund grants Secondary-level: scholarships to support pupils boarding on the mainland	Ensuring good nutrition during the first 1,000 days, Dietary diversification through agriculture	Village Banks/Savings and Loan Schemes. Dragon's Den style entrepreneur competitions, improving market linkages, solar-powered investments.

...100,000 kwacha funds X 18 villages on Chisi X 3 times per year = **Total budget of 5,400,000 kwacha/year**

Fundo zoyenerera kutsatira

Fundo zotsatilazi zithandiza kupitatsa patsogolo ntchito yomwe yayambikayi ndi ubale omwe waikidwa:

Kulimbikitsa kumbali ya kudzidalira
Pakubweretsa chithandizo chosafuna ndalama zambiri kuti chithandize anthu kuchita zinthu zomwe sangathe kuchita pawokha, poonetsetsa kuti akuyendetsa chitukuko paokha
Kupereka mphamvu kumagulu ang'onoang'ono ndi kupereka mphamvu kumadera akumidzi pogawa chithandizo chandalama
…Mogwirizana ndi bungwe la Inter-Agency Standing Committee's guidance pakapelekedwe ka mphammvu kudera la kumudzi
Dongosolo la chitukuko lopangidwa ndi anthu a kudera
- Zokhumba ndi mayankho zidzapezedwa ndi kukwaniritsidwa ndi anthu eni akudera
- Kupereka mwayi kwaonse, mongodzipereka (ndipo pafunika msonkhano wa anthu owerengeka)
- Itanani anthu ovutikitsitsa ndi kucheza nawo pa fundo zofunika kwambiri
Kusasiya munthu aliyense m'mbuyo ndi kufikira moyambirira anthu ovutikitsitsa
- Pakuonetsetsa kuti pali kutengapombali pachitukuko
- …kufikira madera akumudzi kwambiri omwe ali kutali kwambiri ndi sukulu zapulayimale ndi malo operekera chithandizo chazaumoyo
… pang'onopang'ono ntchito zachuma pa "mtundu wa anthu ovutikitsitsa"
Kugwira ntchito modzipereka
…Kukwaniritsa ncthito zonse pakudalira kutengapo mbali kwa anthu onse ogwira ntchito modzipereka
Zoyang'aniridwa, kuyendetsedwa ndiponso kusamalidwa ndi anthu a kudera
…M'ndondomeko yo fotokozedwa bwino komaso yopereka mpata ndi zotsatira zofikirika.
Kusasiya munthu aliyense m'mbuyo ndi kufikira moyambirira anthu ovutikitsitsa
- Pakuonetsetsa kuti pali kutengapombali pachitukuko
- …Kufikira madera akumudzi kwambiri omwe ali kutali kwambiri ndi sukulu zapulayimale ndi malo operekera chithandizo chazaumoyo
… Pang'onopang'ono ntchito zachuma pa "mtundu wa anthu ovutikitsitsa"
Kuchita zinthu poyera
…Kagwiritsidwe ntchito kandalama zonse kadziwike ndi magulu onse okhudzidwa (anthu akudera, amfumu akulu akudera, abwanamkubwa am'maboma, mabungwe opereka chithandizo.
…Pogwiritsa ntchito malo oyikapo mauthenga omwe akupezeka pa mijigo ndi m'zigayo
…Ndipo njira zimenezi zikufupikitsidwa pogwiritsa ntchito lanya.
Zotsatira- ndi mphotho yamomwe ntchito yachitikira
…Mphotho zonse ndi zilimbikitso zonse zokhudza kutengapo mbali zikudalira kumaliza ntchito zomwe mogwirizana

Pogwiritsa ntchito, ndiponso kuthandizidwa ndi amfumu adera, amfumu akulu adera, bumgwe lachitukuko lakudera ndiponso bwanamkubwa wa paboma.

Kuthandiza kukwaniritsa ndondomeko yachitukuko cha m'boma la Zomba, masomphenya adziko la Malawi m'chaka cha 2063, ndiposo masomphenya a m'fundo zachitukuko.

Educational Support & Scholarships

Pre-school	Primary	Secondary	Life-long learning
There are 8 pre-school nurseries run by volunteers on Chisi Island…	…There are 692 pupils enrolled in Chisi Primary School…	…Only a handful of primary school graduates from Chisi continue to secondary school on the mainland…	…even fewer go onto 3rd level education
'School in an Envelope' care-giver training and resources (100,000k/8 nurseries/year = 800,000k) Home-grown feeding projects (100,000k/8 nurseries/year = 800,000k)	School development fund support, 80% per child conditional on 90% attendance (400kwacha/692 children/3 terms = 830,400 kwacha/this year) 10,000 kwacha award for all pupils who successfully complete Standard 8 (12pupils x 10,000k = 120,000k/this year)	Scholarships to support pupils boarding on the mainland at Saint Michael's Secondary School, Npyupyu (50,000kwacha/30 top pupils/year = 1,500,000kwacha) 5,000 kwacha award for all pupils who successfully complete their JSCE (5,000k/30 pupils = 150,000k) 10,000 award for all pupils who successfully complete their MSCE (10,000k/10 pupils = 100,000k)	Scholarships to support Chisi's top MSCE graduates to continue to higher learning (100,000kwacha/10 top graduates/year for their first year = 1,000,000 kwacha/year)
100% of children supported	100% of children supported	50% of children supported (based on 120 learners/year)	20% of children supported
1,600,000k	950,400k	1,750,000k	1,000,000k **= Total budget of 4,300,400k/year**

Sukulu my yunivulupu

KuMalawi, malipoti akusonyeza kuti kutengapo gawo pa maphunziro aana achichepere (makamaka achaka chimodzi osayamba sukulu za pulayimale) kukuthandiza kwakukulu ana kupeza thandizo la chitukuko chaana achichepere (ECD) ndipo kuli pamulingo wapafupifupi 45.5%.

Zithandizo zomwe zilipo kale M'malawi pansi pa fundo ya chitukuko nambala 4 mgawo 1 kuphatikizapo ndondomeko ya chitukuko chaana achichepere ya mchaka cha 2006 imene imayika poyera maziko pa maphunziro aana achichepere, mwapadera yapititsa patsogolo kutengapo gawo kwa dziko pa maphunziro aana achichepere. Komabe, chithandizo chandalama, maphunziro komanso kuchepa kwa aphunzitsi ndizomwe zakhala mavuto akulu; Pali kuchuluka kwa ana poyelekeza ndi kuchuluka kwa aphunzitsi makamaka madera a kumudzi zomwe zili pamulingo wa m'phunzitsi m'modzi kuthandiza ana 80 (1:80) poyerekeza ndi MoFEPD 2020 yomwe mulingo woyenera ndi m'phunzitsi m'modzi kuthandiza ana 60 (1:60).

Sukulu ya muyunivulupu ndi njira yomwe cholinga chake ndikuthana ndi vuto lochepa kwa aphunzitsi a sukulu zamkombaphala ndi kuchepa kwa chithandizo chandalama chamsukulu za mkombaphala M'malawi popereka makadi amndandanda wophunzitsira omwe ndi wosavuta kupeza komanso wosavuta kugwiritsa ntchito. Anthu wotenga mbali mundondomeko amadutsa m'magawo ambiri asanamalize zomwe ndikuphatikizapo, kafukufuku woyambirira, kubzala mitengo, kuonjezera luso kwa aphunzitsi ndi kuchititsa mapolojekiti a m'bungwe la Lifesavers.

Cholinga cha polojekiti ya fundo za mmasomphenya a chitukuko ndi kuwunika momwe zithandizo za maphunziro zingakhudzire kudera, kukhazikitsa njira yomwe ingagwiritsidwe ntchito kumadera akumidzi, kuyika dongosolo lokwanilitsa fundo za m'masomphenya achitukuko nambala 4.7. Kafukufukuyu akukhudza sukulu zamkombaphala zoposera 30 m'dera la Mfumu yayikulu Mwambo ndipo ikuyesedwa ndi makadi oyambirira okhala ndindondomeko yophunzitsira omwe akupangidwa pa mulingo mandalama yakuulaya yokwana 2,000 kwacha pa khadi lililonse; zomwe sukulu iliyonse yayenderedwa ikugwiritsa ntchito ndalama zokwana 7,000 kwacha ndipo ndalama yokwana 5,000 kwacha ndi yomwe ikugwiritsidwa ntchito kuphunzitsira mlezi m'modzi pa sukulu yamkombaphala iliyonse.

Fundo zam'ndondomeko yachitukuko nambala 4.2

Fundo nambala 4.2 imanena kuti kufikira mchaka cha 2030, ana onse adzakhale ndi mwayi wachitukuko chabwini cha maphunziro, chisamaliro komaso cha sukulu zamkombaphala ndicholinga choti adzakhale okonzeka bwino kuyamba sukulu ya pulayimale. Kupereka mpata osachepera chaka chimodzi komaso kukakamiza maphunziro amkombaphala zikulimbikitsidwa kuphunzitsidwa ndi anthu ophunzira bwino komanso chitukuko ndi chisamaliro cha ana achichepere.

Dongosolo la zachuma

100 million kwacha pachaka kwazaka sisanu ndi zitatu

Magawidwe a ndalama pa Chaka

40 million kwacha pa Chaka yomwe ndi ndalama yachitukuko chakudera, yogwiritsidwa ntchito kuzithandizo zopindulira zaumoyo, zamaphunziro ndi zakudya zamagulu kwa anthu okwana 4000, omwe akukhala pachilumba cha chisi (pafupifupi mulin go wa ndala ma zokwana 10,000 kwacha pa munthu mmodzi pa chaka), kuonet setsa kuti yagwiritsidwa ntchito pa nkhani ya zachuma cha pachilumbapo. Ndala ma imeneyi ndiyothandiziri kulipirira ana sukulu komaso chithandizo cha ma phunziro ndiku khazikitsa thumba lowona za mavuto wogwa mwadzidzi (mwachitsanzo, maliro, matenda, njala, mavuto apakhomo)

20 million kwacha pachaka yomwe ndiyacbitukuko cha Malonda ndi zachuma zovo merezedwa ndi magulu akudera zomwe ndi zosaononga chilengedwe ngati fundo yoyamba, ko maso ngati ndikotheka kuwonjezera kukwanilitsa zolinga za thumba la zachitukuko lakudera.

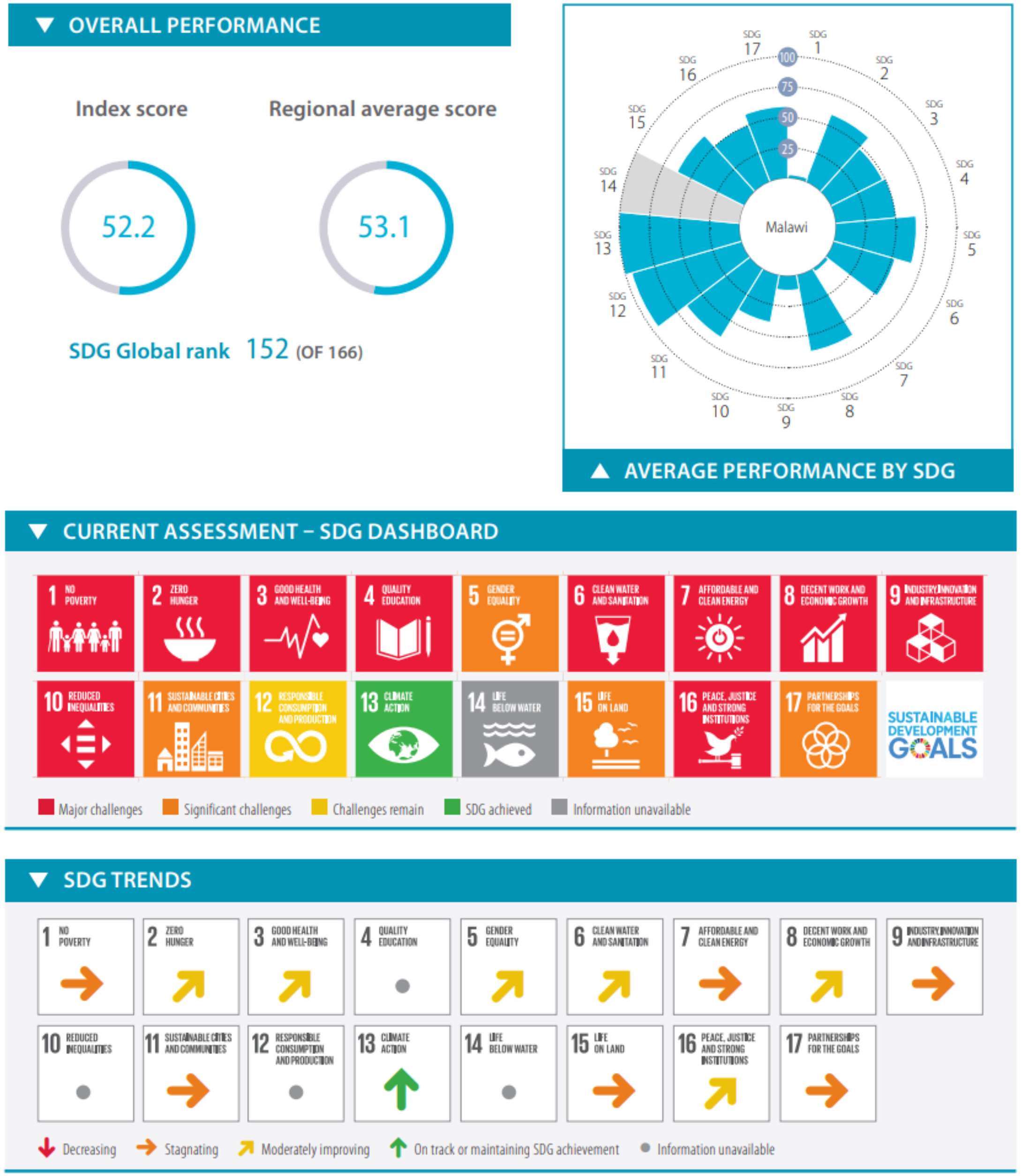
20 million kwacha pa chaka ya maphunziro akayambitsidwe kachitukuko, kumanga ubale, ndi kugawana nzeru (monga kuitana kubwera pachilumba ndi kuyendera mabungwe okhaziki ka, a zaluso ndi zamalonda m'nthambi zomwe ndi zogwirizana nazo, kuyendered wa ndi akuluakulu akuofesi ya Bwanamkubwa, misonkhano komaso maphunziro kwa atsogoleri ammadera.

20 million kwacha pachaka yomwe ndi ndalama ya pamwezi kwa akuluakulu awiri oy-endetsa polojekiti pa chaka chitatu (3)

€10,000 pachaka pa chaka chitatu (3) kwa wamkulu wa polojekiti yamaphunziro (monga sukulu muyunivulupu, maphunziro a aphunzitsi asukulu ya pulayimale, zakudya zamagulu ndi ntchito zachuma) yomwe ndi yogwirizana ndi ndalama ya pachaka pa chaka chitatu (3) yomwe abungwe la Irish social welfare amapeleka kwa munthu m'modzi

Ndalama zonse kuyambira mchaka cha 2022 kufikira mchaka cha 2030 zikukwana 800,000,000 kwacha.

Momwe Malawi ikuchitira pokwaniritsa Mfundo zam'masomphenya chitukuko



Notes: The full title of Goal 2 "Zero Hunger" is "End hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture".
The full title of each SDG is available here: https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals

MALAWI

SDG1 – No Poverty

Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Poverty headcount ratio at $1.90/day (%)	66.5	2020	red	→
Poverty headcount ratio at $3.20/day (%)	87.4	2020	red	→

SDG2 – Zero Hunger

Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	17.5	2017	red	→
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	37.1	2015	red	→
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	2.7	2015	green	↑
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	5.8	2016	green	↑
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.1	2017	green	↑
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	1.9	2017	orange	↓
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	0.7	2015	red	→

SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being

Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	349	2017	red	↗
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	22.4	2018	red	↗
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	49.7	2018	orange	↑
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	181.0	2018	red	↗
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	2.3	2018	red	↑
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	16.4	2016	yellow	↑
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	115	2016	orange	•
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	31.0	2016	red	↗
Life expectancy at birth (years)	64.2	2016	red	↗
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 adolescent females aged 15 to 19)	132.7	2017	red	→
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	89.8	2016	red	•
Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	87	2018	yellow	→
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	46.0	2017	red	→
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	3.9	2019	red	→

SDG4 – Quality Education

Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	97.6	2009	green	•
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	21.6	2013	red	•
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	72.9	2015	red	•

SDG5 – Gender Equality

Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49 who are married or in unions)	73.9	2016	yellow	↑
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	80.4	2018	orange	↗
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	88.6	2019	green	↑
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	22.9	2020	orange	↗

SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation

Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	68.8	2017	red	→
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	26.2	2017	red	→
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	17.5	2005	green	•
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	0.0	2018	red	•
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m^3/capita)	0.4	2013	green	↑

SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy

Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Population with access to electricity (%)	12.7	2017	red	→
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	2.5	2016	red	→
CO_2 emissions from fuel combustion for electricity and heating per total electricity output ($MtCO_2$/TWh)	NA	NA	grey	•

SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth

Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	-6.7	2018	red	•
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	7.5	2018	orange	•
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	33.7	2017	red	↑
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	5.7	2019	yellow	↗
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	0.1	2010	green	↑

SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure

Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Population using the internet (%)	13.8	2017	red	↗
Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	27.2	2018	red	↗
Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	2.2	2018	orange	↓
The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best) *	0.0	2020	orange	•
Scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)	0.0	2018	red	→
Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP) *	0.0	2017	red	•

SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities

Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Gini coefficient adjusted for top income	49.4	2016	red	•

SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities

Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM2.5) (μg/m^3)	23.6	2017	orange	↗
Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	81.5	2017	orange	→
Satisfaction with public transport (%)	43.1	2019	orange	↗

SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production

Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	1.1	2013	yellow	•
Electronic waste (kg/capita)	0.5	2016	green	•
Production-based SO_2 emissions (kg/capita)	8.2	2012	green	•
SO_2 emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	0.4	2012	green	•
Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	5.3	2010	green	•
Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	0.4	2010	green	•

SDG13 – Climate Action

Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Energy-related CO_2 emissions (tCO_2/capita)	0.1	2017	green	↑
CO_2 emissions embodied in imports (tCO_2/capita)	0.0	2015	green	↑
CO_2 emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	0.8	2017	green	•

SDG14 – Life Below Water

Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	NA	NA	grey	•
Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	NA	NA	grey	•
Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	NA	NA	grey	•
Fish caught by trawling (%)	NA	NA	grey	•
Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.0	2018	green	•

SDG15 – Life on Land

Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	83.4	2018	green	↑
Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	44.7	2018	yellow	→
Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.8	2019	orange	→
Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	1.0	2018	red	•
Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.3	2018	green	•

SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions

Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Homicides (per 100,000 population)	1.7	2012	yellow	•
Unsentenced detainees (% of prison population)	14.4	2018	green	↑
Percentage of population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	47.3	2019	red	↗
Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	4.2	2019	yellow	•
Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	5.6	2018	red	•
Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	31	2019	red	→
Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	39.3	2016	red	•
Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population) *	0.0	2019	green	•
Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	29.4	2019	green	↑

SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals

Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	7.5	2016	yellow	→
For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA	grey	•
Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	18.1	2018	orange	→
Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst) *	0.0	2019	green	•

* Imputed data point

Maganizo othandizira kugwiritsa ntchito masomphenya a m’fundo zachitukuko ndi zina zongwiriza nazo

Maphunziro

Zipangizo zotsika mtengo ndi maphunziro kwa alezi a sukulu zam’kombaphala

Thumba la sukulu lothandizila pachitukuko

Nyumba zosungilamo mabuku

Magulu ogwirira ntchito pakhomo (kuphatikizapo sukulu zakwacha)

Nyali zoyendera mphamvu za dzuwa

Maphunziro okhudza kapangidwe ka magulu

Zaluso ndi chikhalidwe

Mipikisano ya kalembedwe ka nkhani

Mipikisano ya zaluso

Mpikisano wa masewero a bao

Sukulu zina zonse za m’boma la Zomba ziyendere sukulu za pachilumba

Maphunziro ndi mipikisano ya nthano (kufotokoza nthano, maphunziro a kalembedwe, zis-udzo ndi magule)

Canema

Mipikisano ya zamasewero olimmbitsa thupi pakati pa mafumu akuluakulu (monga mpira wamiyendo, komanso mpira wamanja)

Kuzukuta chithunzi chanyumba poona mulitali mwake mbali yakumaso

Kukonza zida zoyimbira nyimbo

Mankhwala azitsamba

Zinthu zopangidwa ku luso lamakono ndi sayansi

Mpikisano wa zidole

Kupanga zinthu zaluso zatsopano

Zaumoyo

Kuthandiza misongankhano yofalitsa uthenga wazaumoyo pa chipatala cha pachilumba

SDG Cinema

Chithandizo chochiza matenda apakhungu a ana

Zakudya zamagulu

Kudyetsera ana kusukulu zam'kombaphala kuchokera ku zakudya zolima m'makomo

Kudyetsera ana kusukulu zapulaimale kuchokera ku zakudya zolima m'makomo

Maphunziro a kaphikidwe pa chilumba cha Chisi (amulingo wa zakudya za magulu onse)

Zachilengedwe

Chiwerengero cha nyama zachilengedwe

Ulimi wam'thilira kuchokera kumphamvu za magetsi a dzuwa

Chitetezo mbaula (moyang'anira momwe mpweya woipa ukutulukira)

Maphunziro pa kasamalidwe ka nkhalango

Zaulimi

Kutenganawo mbali pa maphunziro ochitika pa makina a komputa

Kasamalidwe ka zakudya ndi zokolola (monga malambe ndi kuumitsa zipatso)

Njira zoyesera zakudya ndo cholinga chopewa kuonongeka kwazakudya zitangokolored-wa

Ulimi wa uchi ndi kagulitsidwe kake

Malo osungirako somba

Chithandizo pakafukufuku wa chiwerengero cha somba

Mpikisano wogwira somba yaikulu kwambiri yamoyo

Kachitidwe kantchito zamalonda

Mabanki am'mudzi ndiposo ndondomeko yangongole

Zotchajila ma lanya zamphamvu yochokera kudzuwa ndi nyumba zotumizira mauthenga pa makina a computa.

Ngongole zotukulira tchito zamalonda

Zokopa alendo

Maulendo a tsiku limodzi wopita panyanja pa Chirwa

Maulendo asukulu opita kunyanja ya Chirwa

Namakwaila Fishing Village, Chisi Island, Zomba

There are large reed banks around Chisi Island, which are harvested and used for roofing.

Ntchito za anthu ogwira mongodzipereka

Katswiri wodziwa kuyenda pachingwe choikidwa mulengalenga

M'misiri wodziwa kumanga pogworitsa ntchito miyala (makamaka amene ali ndi upangiri wakasanjidwe kamiyala yokutidwa ndi neti yamawaya)

Katswiri pambiri ya momwe chuma chakhala chikuyendera (makamaka amene akudziwa bwino mmene zithu zimaonongedwera)

Katswiri opanga magetsi kuchokera kumphamvu yamphepo (opopera madzi) (makamaka amene ali ndi kuthekera kogwiritsa ntchito msungwi)

Katswiri pankhani za chitukuko cha ana achichepere (makamaka amene ali ndi upangiri wogwiritsa ntchito zipangizo zotsika mtengo komaso ophunzitsa anthu omwe ali ndi upangiri pang'ono kapena alibiretu)

Katswiri wazamaphunziro akupulayimale (makamaka ngati m'mene alili Ailbhe)

Aphuzitsi asukulu za sekondale aku Ireland (makamaka okhala ndi ana omwe ali ndi khumbokhumbo la zomwe akufuna adzachite mtsogolo potengera ndi zolinga zawo komaso omwe alibe zolinga zenizeni padziko lino).

Alimi ambewu za kumunda (makamaka amene ali ndi upangiri wamphamvu komaso cholinga chenicheni chofanana ndi Stephen Card).

Katswiri owerengera chuma (makamaka omwe ali ndi upangiri wa mmene ziliri ku Irish ndi ku Malawi)

Katswiri omanga nyumba (makamaka amene akudziwa bwino kugwiritsa ntchito mitengo ya malambe)

Carbon-credit exchange specialist (Katswiri oluzanitsa ma kampani akuluakulu omwe amatenga gawo lalikulu powononga chilengedwe ndi mapolojekiti ang'onang'ono okhudza zachilengedwe).

Katswiri pantchito yomanga bwalo lazamasewero komaso m'misiri

Katswiri pokoza mapologalamu pa makina akopiuta (makamaka amene ali ndi upangiri wothana ndi mavuto azaumoyo).

Katswiri pa kasamalidwe ka nkhalango.

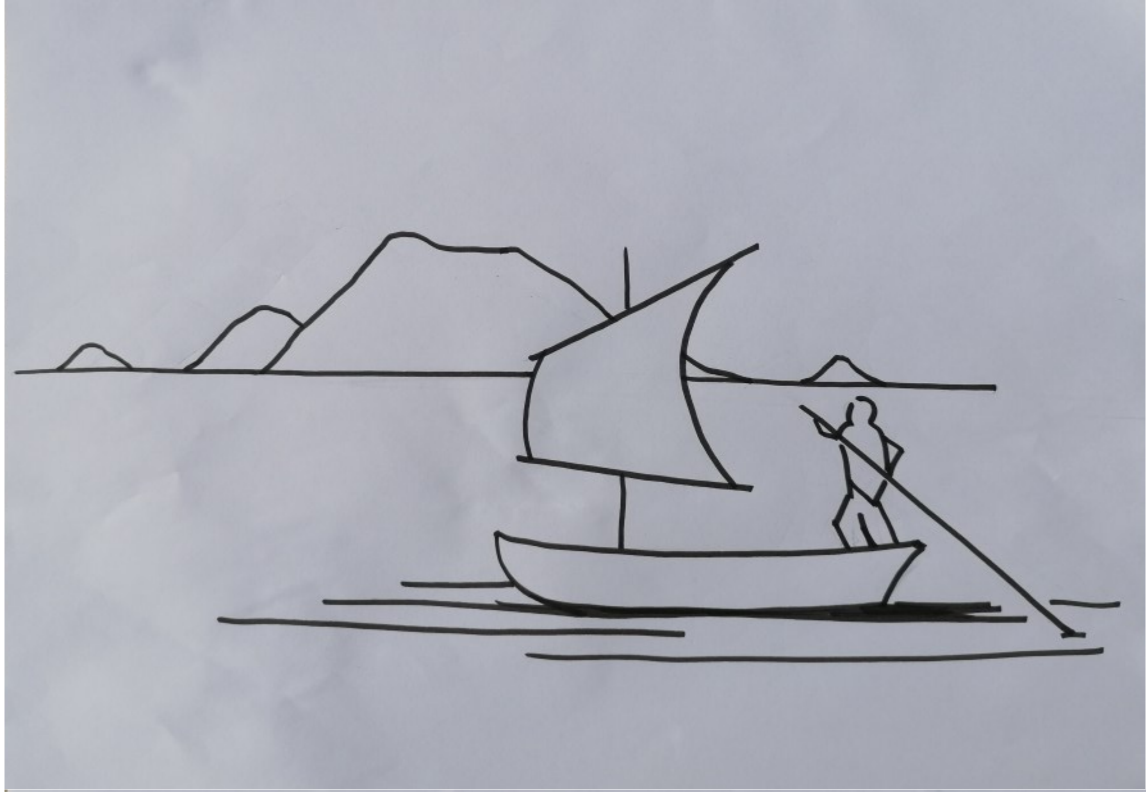
Katswiri pa zakudya zamagulu.

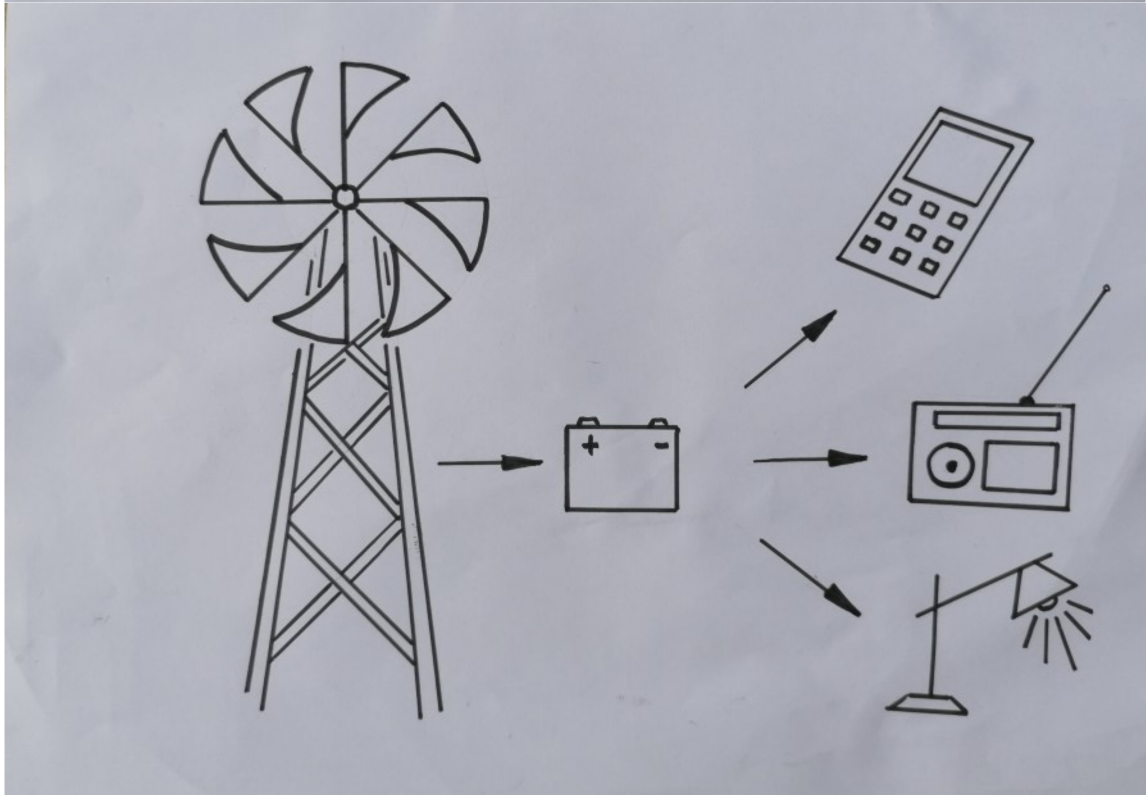
Katswiri wophika zakudya (makamaka amene akudziwabwino kaphikidwe kaziwalo zamkati, nyama yoduladula, kapena nkhono zam'madzi).

Katswiri wokoza bwato lopalasa ndi manja komaso oyendetsa (makamaka amene adachitapo kale mpikisano wapakati pamaiko komaso akudziwabwino zachipangizo chomwe chimayikidwa kunsi kwabwato chomwe chimathandizira kayendedwe kabwino ka bwato).

Katswiri wokoza bwato lopalasidwa ndi injini komaso woyendetsa (makamaka amene adachitapo kale mpikisano wapakati pamaiko).

Katswiri pokhazikitsa mpikisano wokoza zidole (makamaka amene akudziwa bwino za chionetsero cha wachedwawachedwa).





Katswiri wodziwa kuwerengetsera manambala pamakina akompiuta (makamaka amene amadziwa bwino kuwerenga/kulemba pakompiuta zomwe zili papepala zomwe zatumizidwa pazithunzi zosaoneka bwino zojambulidwa ndi malamya amakono).

Katswiri wokoza masamba apayintaneti (makamaka amene akudziwabwino komaso ali ndi chidwi ngati m'mene alili Michelle Thomas)

Katswiri odziwa kukoza ndi kuyendetsa bwino dongosolo la mapologalamu apamasamba amchezo.

Munthu odziwa kuyendetsa bwino dzina la kampani ya zovala (kampani ya zovala ya Ragged Edge)

Katswiri womasulira mawu (kuchoka kuchiyankhulo chachingelezi kupita kuchiyankhulo cha chichewa, chitumbuka, chisena, komaso chiyao)

Katswiri wokoza mapologalamu apawayilesi yakanema (makamaka amene amadziwa bwino kuvomekeza mwachangu maganizo ochuluka ndiwosavetsetseka).

Katswiri wolemba makalata (makamaka amene amatha kuwakopa mosachita mantha anthu amaudindo akuluakulu).

Kuika mulingo wandalama pambiri yamunthu komaso katswiri poika njira zachilendo potenga chilolezo chotola zithunzi.

Katswiri wokoza zidole ndi woyika ndongosolo lammene zidole zingapangidwire (makamaka amene akudziwa bwino za dera la Lapland)

Katswiri powumitsa ndi kukoza zinthu zosiyanasiyana kuchokera kuzipatso.

Katswiri wokoza bwato loyendetsedwa ndi injini ya njinga yamoto.

Woyendetsa galimoto zazikuluzikulu (zolemera mpakana mulingo wa 30 metric ton olumikizana, ochokera ku Nacala, kuchoka ku Mozambique kupita ku Zambia kapena Malawi.

Katswiri woimba nyimbo (makamaka wodziwabwino kukoza zida zoyimbira nyimbo).

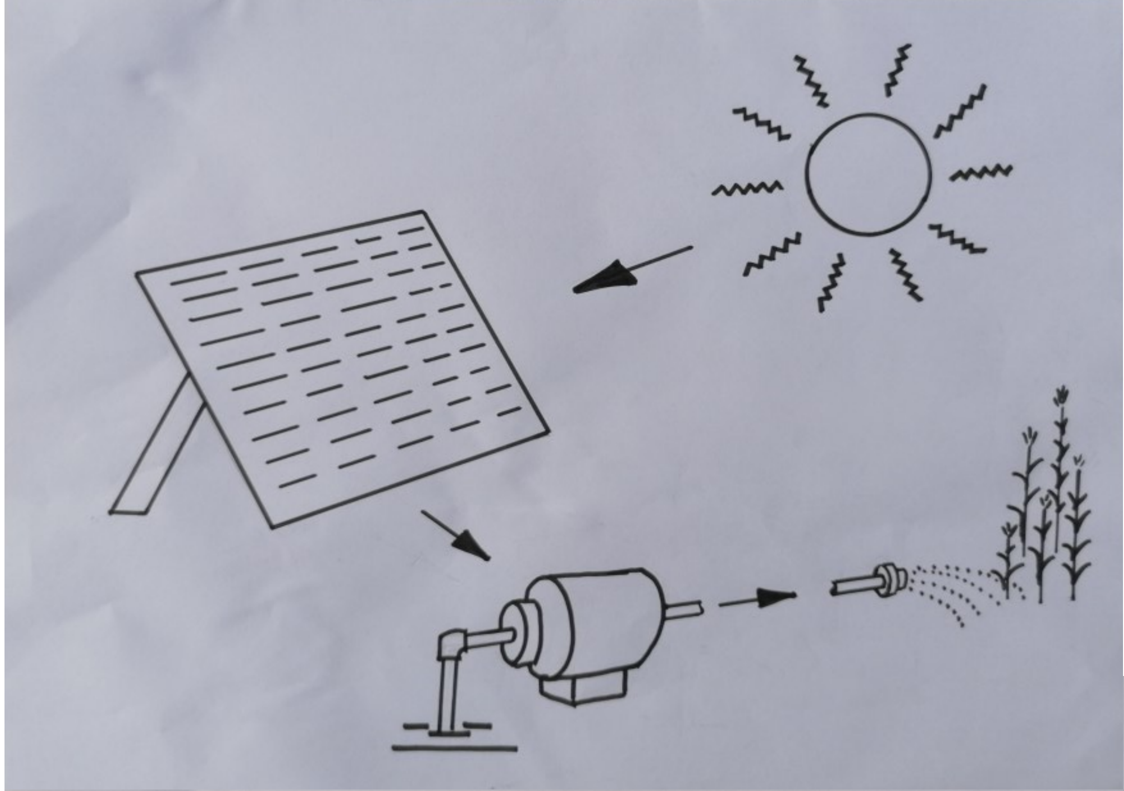
Wamkulu pakayendetsedwe ka kafukufuku mukampani yopanga zovala ya Santa.

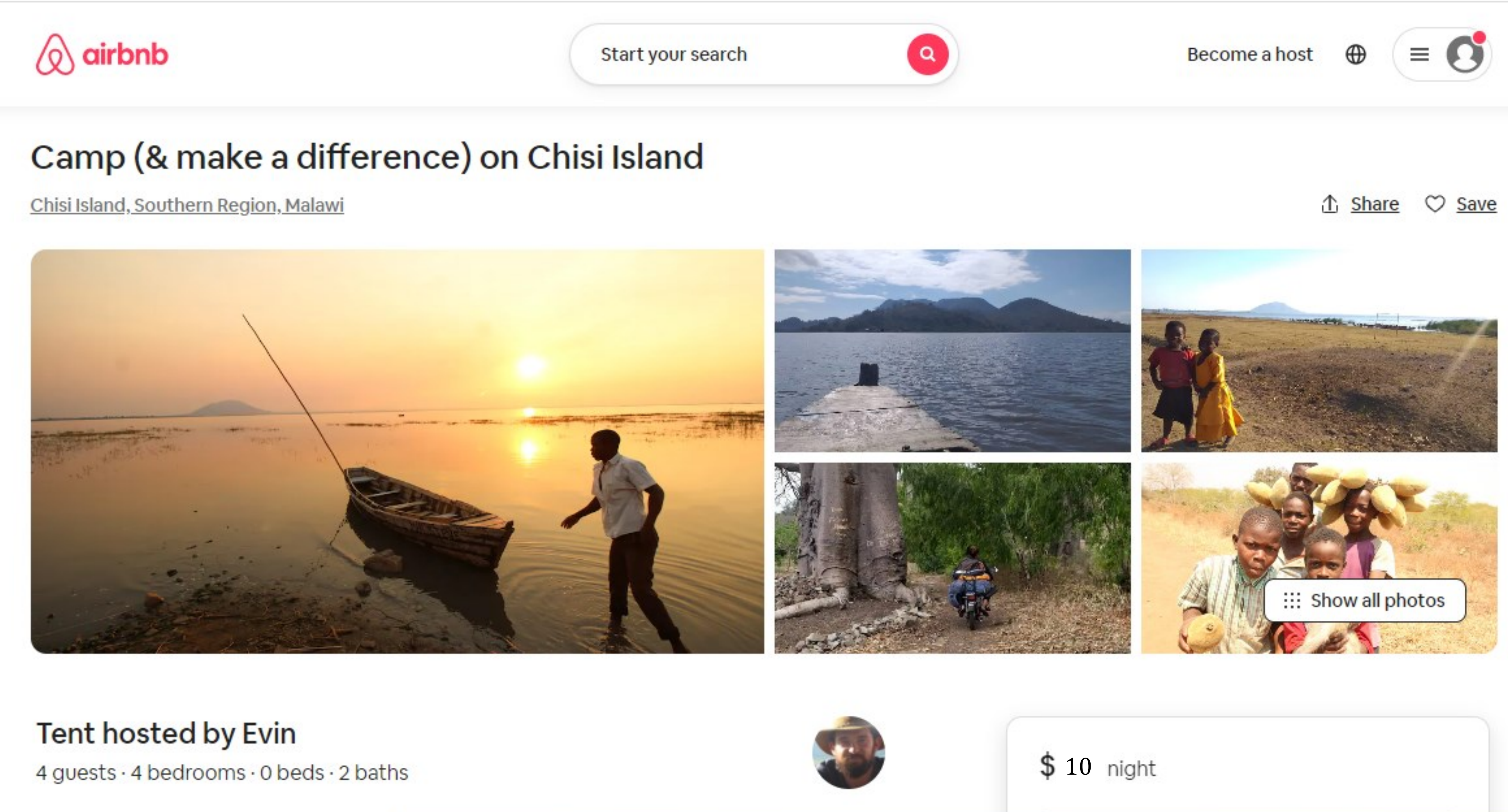
Katswiri pa ntchito zing'onozing'ono zachuma/katswiri pakafukufuku wa m'mene anthu amachitira mmadera (katswiri pakafukufuku wa nkhani zandale)

Katswiri pakayendetsedwe ka ntchito zamalonda.

Katswiri pazinthu zoyendera mphamvu ya magetsi adzuwa.

Katswiri pokoza dongosolo lothandiza pokwaniritsa zolinga (makamaka amene amakonda zokambirana pamene akumwa zakumwa zoledzeretsa mpakana usiku).





Tsegulani page ili kuti muone m'mene mungapezele mwayi wopita ku chilumba cha Chisi

"Kukwanilitsa fundo zam'masomphenya achitukuko ndi mwayi wopambana wothetsera mavuto pamoyo ndi chuma pokwaniritsa loto lathu lopeza chuma ndi kukhala ndi moyo odzidalira. (…) Dziko la Malawi likuika chidwi pokwaniritsa fundo zam'masomphenya achitukuko pogwiritsa ntchito njira zina ndicholinga chogwiritsa bwino ntchito zipangizo zomwe ndi zosowa komaso kulimbikitsa kutengapo mbali kwamagulu okhudzidwa."

H.E. Lazarus McCarthy Chakwera, M'tsogoleri wadziko la Malawi

"Dongosolo la m'chaka cha 2023 likufotokoza zolinga kuchita zinthu pamodzi, kulimbikitsa anthu kuchita zinthu ndi kubweretsa zinthu zabwino ndikusasiya aliyense mbuyo pamene tikugwira ntchito modzipereka."

Antonio Guterres, United Nations Secretary General

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